

SOME
CONSIDERATIONS
ON THE
Present Danger
OF THE
RELIGION
OF THE
Church of England

FROM

I. The *P A P I S T*.

II. The *A T H E I S T* and *D E I S T*.

III. The *D I S S E N T E R S*.

L O N D O N,

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COUNCIL OF THE

Present Danger

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Considerations, &c.

INTRODUCTION.

THE Subject of this *Phamphlet* may be thought very Surprizing, if not very Superfluous, after the Declaration of the *Queen, Lords and Commons*, that the *Church of England*, as by Law *Establish'd*, is now in a Flourishing Condition. But if the Reader will Reflect, that the *English* are a People, who allow no Infallibility to Man, or Councils of Men; and that since this Publick Declaration of the *Legislative Power*, we have seen Reasons Privately handed about, and urg'd in Conversation, that the *Church* is, notwithstanding, in *Danger*, he will think it Reasonable and Just, to Examine how far they are of force to justify a *Clamour*, which is fill'd up, indeed, by not a few of the *Reverend Clergy* it self.

If we look on the *Memorial*, and the other Papers that were Publish'd by that Party, before this *Sessions of Parliament*, we shall find that they very plainly Insinuate (if I may use so *Moderate* a Word) that this *Danger* is not from any remote and distant *Fears*, such as are now Pretended; but immediately from the Majority of the *Bishops*, and the present *Ministry*: Not from *France*, but from *England*; not from Abroad, but from Home, and that so Eminent, that nothing but the most extraordinary Methods in Nature cou'd procure its safety, and stop the Impending Blow.

But if we look into the Reasons they now give for their Dreadful Pother of the *Churches Danger*, we find them dwindled into such Pigmy Fears, that it wou'd surprize a Man of tolerable Understanding, to find they cou'd ever reach the Heads, and so entirely possess the Hearts of Men, who both in their Writings and their Discourse, Exclaim against, and Ridicule the Fears of *Forty One*, when the *Laws* had been actually, and openly, and avow'dly Trampled on, and the *Liberties* of the *Subject* visibly and daily Invaded, as when it was with these Men.

*When Hard Words, Jealousies and Fears,
Set Folk together by the Ears,
And make them Fight, like Mad or Drunk,
For Dame Religion, as for Punk:
Whose Honesty they all durst Swear for,
Tho' not a Man of them knew wherefore.*

Hudibras.

But now, when there is no visible Assault on the *Rights* and *Immunities* of the *Church*; when there is no pretence made by any other Body of *Protestants* in *England*, to any of Her *Ecclesiastical Revenues*; when Her *Bishops* are Learned and Pious, and as Regular Observers of all the *Episcopal Functions*, as any of their Predecessors; when Her Majesty, who is head of the *Church* as well as *State*, was Educated in, and always Zealous for this *Church*; nay, and preserves in that Zeal so Eminently, as to give such Proofs of it, that no Prince ever gave before Her; bestowing on the Indigent part of the *Clergy* a considerable Branch of the Revenue of the Crown, to deliver, in time, the *Church* from a Shameful Scandal, which the Necessity of Poverty in too many of the *Ministers* brought on it. But now I say, when all this is done, to make all this Noise about meer imaginary Fears of the *Churches Danger*, is a Scandal to the *English Understanding* Abroad, and surprizing even to us who know the Tempers of the Men. What the *Queen* has done for them, was what neither Her *Uncle* nor *Grandfather* did; however they are Magnify'd by those, who ought to value Truth more than they do, to the Scandal of *Religion* it self; and from whom, even Gratitude it self cannot Extort one Favourable

ble Return. To express such an Alarm of the Churches Danger under such a *Queen*, and such *Bishops*; when no *Right* or *Immunity* of the *Church* is attack'd, when daily Favours are pour'd on the *Clergy*, by the unexempl'd Zeal of Her Majesty, when there is not so much as one about the *Queen*, in any *Power*, *Trust* or *Post*, who has not always been Bred in, and Continued of the *Episcopal Church of England*, as by Law Establish'd, must require Reasons insurmountable of its *Danger*, and that can admit of no Contradiction, else it is as Evident as the Sun at Noon, that all this Clamour is nothing but *Idle Jealousies*, rais'd by *Knaves*, and believ'd by *Fools*, to Ruin our *Liberty*, and our *Laws*, and that Happy Establishment we are now fix'd on by *Providence*. This is plain by the Instruments that have been made use of to promote our Fears, who have been all, to a Man, either profess'd *Jacobites*; and who, at the same time that they pretended to Write for the *Church* and *State*, acknowledge neither; defaming one with the Name of *SCHISM*, and the other with that of *REBELLION*.

To clear this Point a little farther, I shall cast an Eye on those Reasons that are now urg'd against the Declaration of the *Queen*, *Lords* and *Commons*, That the *Church* is not in Danger; at least, all that I can Recollect of what I have heard offer'd by the *Party*.

First therefore, They tell us that they cannot but think the *Church* is in Danger, because in the Service of the said *Church*, we pray against the Danger it is in: And that these Prayers being Compos'd by the *Bishops*, and Ordered to be Read by Her Majesty, implies that it is Her Majesties Opinion, that the *Church* is in Danger. That the *Church* is Secondly in Danger from *France*, while he entertains a Prince, or Pretended Prince, that lays Claim to this Crown, and that King supports this Claim by the whole Power of his Kingdom. Thirdly, That it is likewise in Danger from *Scotland*, by an Act pass'd there for Arming and Training the *Heritors*; who becoming Disciplin'd Men by Time and Application, can bring into *England* 60000 Men to Establish *Presbytery*, and Depose *Episcopacy*. Fourthly and Lastly, That the surest way to have the *Church* in Danger, is to suppose it to be in no Danger.

If

If I have not Worded these *Wise Reasons* in the same Phrase they are handed about in, the Defect is in my Memory, which only retain'd the Sense, without the Phraseology. Secondly, If I have, by this means, left any Word out, which the Party may think of weight and force (for the weakness of the Cause cannot indeed part with so small a Support as a Word, since, in reality, it is all built on *Words* and no *Reason*) I beg their Pardon, and assure them it was not out of Design, but Necessity in the Natural Defect of a bad Memory; yet I dare be bold to say, that I have omitted nothing Material to the force of the *Reasons*; which now let us Examine.

The First derives the *Churches Danger* from the Prayers of the *Church* it self. But there can be nothing more Plain and Evident, than the Parties Prevarication in this Article, and how little this Prayer can justify their Clamours, and the Methods they took to prevent their imaginary *Dangers*. Nor do these Gentlemen seem over Pious in taking their Appeal of Security from God, to place it in their own Mad Endeavours, as if they fear'd to trust the *Church* of God to his own Care, a Crime for which we find one in the Holy Scriptures struck Dead for. Next What kind of *Danger* is meant by the Prayer will be Evident from the Body of this Treatise, thence it will also be plain, that this has no Eye to the *Danger*, about which all this Clamour and all these Heats and Animosities were rais'd, and that the Remedy that was propos'd by the Party against these Fears and this *Danger*, for the *Churches* Security, was not Adequate to the *Danger* aim'd at in the Prayer. I think no Man can Controvert this Truth, that all the *Danger* which the *Pinacle Zealots* suppos'd, and threaten the *Church* was from the *Dissenters* at Home. This is Evident from all their Pamphlets, and undeniable from their *Occasional-Bill*, which was visibly and directly aim'd at the *Dissenters* only, as if the *Church* were intirely secure on all sides else, and that there only was weakness in the Fortification, which ought to be repaired, and if it was not, that the Ruin of the *Church* must inevitably follow; tho' it had flourish'd for Seventeen Years without any other Security, than it now possess, and when the very Party it self do openly assert That the *Dissenters* had a Prince, who
Particularly

Particularly and Partially indulg'd their Desires, and endeavour'd to fulfill all their Wishes. But the *Danger* which is aim'd at by the Prayer, is that *Danger* which sunk the *Primitive Purity* of the *Christian Church*, *Sin*, *Pride*, *Cruelty*, *Avarice*, *Malice*, and the like, which too early in the *Church* destroy'd Brotherly Love, let in *Divisory*, breed Heats and Animosities, and rent that *Seamless Garment*, which *Christ* left *Pure*, *Holy*, and *One*. These are the *Dangers* the *Church* pray against, and these are the real *Dangers* that threaten our *Church*, and are too Eminently visible in Her Members, and some of Her Teachers too. Against this Evil the *Occasional-Bill* could be no Defence, *Prayer*, *Good Life*, *Charity*, *Temperance*, *Humility*, *Chastity*, and the other admirable Vertues that are taught by the *Church*, and commanded by the *Gospel*, are the only Security against this *Danger*. 'Tis not the Multiplying the Laws of Man, but the Observing the Precepts of God, that can in this make the *Church* safe and out of *Danger*.

But it being plain that this was not the *Danger* trumpeted about by the Party, as hanging like the Sword of *Damocles* over the Head of *Episcopacy*, and ready to fall with Perdition on it, since the Laws push'd on were not against *Immorality*, *Drunkenness*, and *Prophaness*, but against *Occasional-Conformity*: It is a Plain and Scandalous Proof of the *Poor* and *Mean* Subterfuge these Gentlemen are fain to fly to, when they are press'd close to forsake their Follies, or shew Reasons for their persevering; that they are so Tenacious of a Word for the Identity of Sound, that the Signification will be of no use to them. Had they been really in fear for the *Church* on this Head, why did they apply a Remedy that could have no Effect on the Distemper? Why did they not make deterring Penalties on the Debauchery of all Teachers, on their *Avarice*, *Prophaness*, and *Immorality*.

'Tis plain that they have no Reasons to give for all the Disturbance they have rais'd in the Nation, on Account of Fears of the *Churches* Danger from the *Dissenters*, at least that they have Honesty and Courage enough to own; and therefore out of Principle of Obstinacy bring Instances of what has nothing to do with the Point in Hand. Had the Prayer express'd a desire

desire of Protection from Heaven against the *Churches Danger* from the *Protestant Dissenters*, it had been an Instance worthy Notice, but as it is, it is the poor and wretched Refuge of Routed Argument.

The Second Ground of these Gentlemens Fears for that *Church*, of which they own such *Pious* and *Zealous Members*, is from *France*. This is really much more Ridiculous than the First. — For thus it runs, *France* supports a *Pretender* to the *English Throne*, therefore we'll make a Law against *Occasional-Conformity*, which will keep several *Dissenters* out of the *Mayoralty* of *Corporations*, *Memberships* of *Parliament*, &c. whose Principles are directly contrary to *Popery* and *Arbitrary Power*, that must attend the *Pretender* into *England*; and leave these places open to the Possession and Enjoyment of such Men, who being profess'd for *Arbitrary Power*, imply a *Passive Submission* to its Attendant *Popery*. *Risum teneatis Amici?* Are not these admirable *Politicians*? Is it not great Pity that the Administration of Affairs is not in the Hands of Men of such wonderful Penetration? But in the Name of Wonder, what do these Noisive Gentlemen mean by this Reason? Would the *Occasional-Bill* keep out the *French*? Are not the Confederated Powers of *Europe* endeavouring to cut off these Apprehensions? Can any thing contribute more to the Happy Event of these Endeavours, than *Peace* and *Unanimity* at Home? Which *Occasional-Bills* had very near destroy'd and left us an Open, and Defenceless Prey to that very Enemy which these Gentlemen now pretend to fear the *Danger* of the *Church* from. Whence it is Evident, that they were rather for encreasing the *Danger* by our Divisions, than removing it by our Union.

From what has been said on this Head it is sufficiently made appear, that the Clamour that was made by them of the *Churches Danger*, was by their own Endeavours, Pamphlets, and *Bills*, clearly and only expected from the *Dissenters*, and not from *France*, and that therefore this was no Reason at all for their Fears of the *Church*, which had so Alarm'd them, and produc'd in them all those Heats, Debates, Struggles, &c. against the *Whiggs*, who have all along been of their Side, and wrote for their Cause and Party. The Reason therefore was of no manner

manner of use to the Justification of the NOISE and MAGNITUDE OF FEARS.

The third Reason seems the most plausible, and comes nearer to their purpose. The Scots are generally indeed Presbyterians, and those sending an Army to joyn our Dissenters here might be of Dangerous Consequence, not to our Church alone, but to our Laws and Liberties too.

I am very sensible that this is a Point which has been very warmly urg'd by many Gentlemen of good Sense, and I must almost say,

*Pudet hæc Opprobria Nobis
Et dici posse, & non potuisse refelli.*

It is certain that there is an Act pass'd in Scotland to the purpose of what is mentioned in the Reason of the Party; which I wish had never been pass'd; not from any Apprehensions I am in of those terrible Effects which these Gentlemen denounce from it; but because it has afforded the only handle to the Malecontents to make Converts by the plausibility of the Appearance. But let us a little consider the Reason, and see if the Danger thence be as formidable as they pretend.

First, The ill Consequences of this Act are in a great measure cut off by a Union betwixt the two Nations, of which, by Her Majesties admirable Conduct, we have now so fair a Prospect, and by the Disposition both Nations seem now to have to Peace and Unity, and those Preliminaries which are already adjust'd.

Next, Should this Union never take Effect, I can never suppose that the Dissenters of England would ever run the hazard of losing all their Estates, Liberty, and Toleration, now secured to them by Law, for the meer hopes of an Imaginary Dominion. For first they must either succeed in their Design or not. If they succeed they may perhaps Suppress the Church, but how long they will enjoy the Benefit of so infamous a Treason lies in the Power of the Army they should call in, to which they must

must likewise submit their *Lives* and *Property*; and how ill Guardians an Army is of both, the Usurpation of *Oliver Cromwell* is too fresh an Instance to suffer them to make again so dangerous an Experiment. But there is no way of continuing this Power, thus obtained, but by an Army, and an Army is always liable to be corrupted, either by the Politick or the Rich, and so turn against those very Men that first rais'd and employ'd them, as is Evident from Numberless Instances of History. The *Dissenters* therefore, we may justly suppose, love themselves better than to part with the firm Legal Security they now enjoy, for one that is so very Precarious, and depending in the *Whim* and *Humour* of so Licentious a Body as an Army must be however rais'd, or regulated.

But if they should not succeed they can expect no Favour nor Quarter from true *Englishmen*, and all the *Moderate Churchmen* wou'd be as Zealous against them then, as the highest *Tantivy* in the Nation. This, therefore, would be so Foolish, as well as Black a **Treason** and **Ingratitude**, that I see no tollerable Reason to believe the **Dissenters** can be Guilty of it.

But if this Army be not joyn'd, or call'd in by our Parties at Home, it is a Trifle against our whole Nation, and would only, by an Invasion, draw certain Ruin on themselves and Country, as they always did in the time of our Ancestors, when ever they attempted the like.

There is therefore no real Ground of **Fear** and **Danger** to the **Church** here, where the Interest of **Dissenter** and **Church**, and every true **Englishman** joyns in Opposition, and therefore (tho' the only Specious Pretence) of no real force for these *Clamours*, and not at all provided against by the *Occasional-Bill*, which would be but a Cobweb Defence against 60000 *Scots*; and the only way to tempt the **Dissenters** to listen to such a Proposal, or to form such a Design.

The last Reason is so *Merry* a *Paradox*, that I don't think it worthy an Answer, tho' Magnify'd by the Party as a *Clincher*, that is their Word, a dead doing terrible Blow to all the *Low-Church*. Let them Triumph in Things that are not
Intelligibl

Intelligible, while we are humbly Content to yield to **Reason**, and meddle only with what is the Object of **Understanding**. Men of such Noble *Implicit Faith*, are well prepar'd for *Transubstantiation*, to which I leave them in their *Fairy-Land* of **Danger**, and advance to my *Considerations on the real Danger of the Religion of the Church of England*.

Considerations on the Danger of the Religion of the Church of England from the Papist, Atheist, Deist, and Dissenter.

BEfore we Examine into the **Danger of the Religion of the Church of England**, it will be necessary to define what we mean by it, and then we shall easily discover, who are **Enemies to it**, and by **Consequence** from whence the **Danger**, that threatens it, arises. The Reader must not here expect a Logical Definition, compriz'd in a few Words, since it is impossible to give a just Draught of the *Religion of the Church of England* shorter, than it is express'd in Her *Articles* and Her *Canons*, and in the *Holy Scriptures*. However, since every *Article* and every *Precept* of this *Religion* will not fall, immediately under our Consideration, I shall only touch on those Heads, which have an immediate Relation to my present Undertaking.

The *Religion* therefore of the *Church of England* being drawn from the Gospel of our Lord, and Saviour *Jesus Christ*, consists of Subjects of *our Faith*, and Duties of *Action*, and these so United that they cannot clash with each other. The Subjects of *Faith*, which we generally call *Doctrinals* can never oppose, contradict, or be inconsistent with the *Moral Duties of Action*, which are taught by the same *Religion*. For that would be to make that *Religion* at War with it self, and composed of *Contradictions*, which must destroy the **Whole**. The *Doctrinal* parts of *Religion* are those which, generally speaking, constitute the Features, (if I may use that Word) or Character-

stick of particular Churches, by which they are distinguish'd from each other; as the Features of Men distinguish their Faces.

The *Moral Duties* are those, which are Essential to all *Christian Churches*, and inseparable from their very Nature, and distinguish them from all *Congregations of Infidels and Idolaters*, as the Humane Form does a Man from a Beast. 'Tis true, Beasts have something Analogous to Reason, and parts necessary to constitute their several Species, but both these are vastly short of the *Nobleness and Perfection* of Man. So all *Religions* have something which aims at *Morality*, but lamely and with such Imperfection, as makes no approaches to the *Divine Morals* of the *Gospel*, or what is all one, the *Religion of the Church of England* built entirely on it.

The *Doctrinals* have been often Controverted by Men of Learning, and Men of Unquestionable Sense and Policy; but I think it will be a difficult matter to find any Man that owns the Lord *Jesus Christ*, who ever durst Controvert his Plain and Evident Principles of *Action*. The *Credenda* have been the Argument of Debate of all the Fathers of the *Catholic Church* for these 1700 Years, - while in the midst of their Heat for those, they have agreed in the *Agenda*, and that even while their Animosities for the first, have made them forget the admirable Duties of the last.

The *Religion of the Church of England*, delivers our *Faith* and its Holy Founder, giving the Characteristick of his Disciples, *Love one another, Love those that Hate you; and the like. Love and do what you will.* And summing up his whole Law in a few Words, *Love God above all things, and thy Neighbour as thy Self.* The destroying therefore this Gospel of *Love*, is a destroying the *Religion of the Church of England*; as the Destruction of the Essential Form of Man, is the Destruction of Man.

Whoever, therefore, let's his Zeal for *Doctrinals* eat up his regard to this *Essential*, Endangers the *Religion of the Church of England*, and brings a *Scandal* upon it: But this generally proceeding from *Pride, Ambition, Avarice, Luxury, Lust*, and the like, our *Saviour*, and from him the *Religion of the Church* of

of England, Teaches us *Humility, Beneficence, Temperance, Chastity*, and the like, as *Essential* to that *Religion*; and whoever is carry'd away with a *Noisie Pretence* for *Doctrinals*, without regard to the latter, *Endanger* this *Pure Religion*.

But on the other hand, since the *Corruptness* of Man, and his *Indulgence* to his *Exorbitant Appetites*, wou'd make him have little regard to these *Precepts*, if they were *Purely Humane*, the *Religion of the Church of England* Teaches us, That they proceed from a *higher power*, that is, from the *Supream* of all Powers, *God Himself*. This *Holy Religion*, therefore Teaches the *Doctrinal Part*, to Enforce these *Moral Duties*, and make Men have a care of Breaking them, since impos'd by a *Power*, that must always know our Breach of them, and can and will Punish it.

As the very *Fundamental*, therefore, of all her *Doctrines* the *Church* assures us, That there is but *One God*, and that the *Carving Image*, to *Worship*, is *Idolatry*, and a *Derogation* from that *Deity*, a *Destruction* of our *Faith*, and in that of all our *Moral Actions*. That this *God*, for our sakes, and the perswasion of *Free-Agents* to *Happiness*, descended from Heaven in its *Second Person*, and became *Man*, and so delivered to us that *Religion of the Church of England*, that Teaches all these *Excellent Doctrines* and *Precepts*; and builds this on *Miracles*, which could not be done in Confirmation of it, but by the *Immediate Power of God Himself*.

The *Religion of the Church of England*, therefore, obliges us to Believe and Confess that all *Miracles* are Appeals to our *Senses*; by which Heaven made us *Judges* in our own *Causes*, and to yield to what was so Evidently for our own *Good* and *Happiness*, by the Evidence of our own *Senses*, and which we cou'd not deny without denying our *Own Being* as well as *His*. All those, by Consequence, who are for dividing our *Worship* betwixt the *Living God*, and *Stocks* and *Stones*, all those who are for Invalidating the Evidence of our *Senses*, the only Proof of this *Divine Religion*, are those who only can bring *Danger* to the *Religion of the Church of England*; all those who are for perswading us either, that there is
no

no God, or that he regards not us, or our Actions, or that he did not reveal himself to us in the *Flesh*, and deliver this *Religion* to us: All those who deny, that God Made us by his *Power*, Redeem'd us by his *Love*, that is his *Son*, and Sanctify'd us by his *Holy Spirit*, that is the *Holy Ghost*, bring Danger to the *Religion of the Church of England*. For the **Church of England** is not Constituted of the *Temples*, made with hands, or the *Barricades of Laws*, made by *Man*, which those who have no share in the *Faith*, by *Policy* and *Cunning* may engross. But of the *Temples* of the *Holy Ghost*, the *Faithful*, the *Believers*, and *Just Livers* is the **Church of England**, or the **Church of God** Compos'd; and whoever inveigles away by *Falacious* and *Sophistical Arguments*, or allures by *Vicious*, tho' *Prevalent Examples*, any of its *Members*, brings *Danger* to the *Church*, by *Robbing* it of those *Members*.

I hope, in a *Christian Country*, there is no need of running thro' more particulars of our *Holy Religion*. Here are *Heads* enough to Discover the true Source of our *Fears*, and the *Threats* of our real *Dangers*. I shall therefore now proceed to a more particular Examination of each of those *Parties*, from whom come the most certain *Dangers* to our *Religion*; that being thus instructed we may no longer amuse our selves with the *Vain*, *Imaginary Shadows of Danger*, and never mind the *Reality*. But being by these Considerations set in a just View of its real *Jeopardy*, we may *Unite* against it in a true *Christian Love* and *Zeal*.

That we may pursue these Considerations with some Method, I shall reduce what I have to say to the following *Heads*, viz. The *Danger* of the *Religion of the Church of England* is in from

I. The *PAPISTS*.

II. The *ATHEIST* and *DEIST*.

III. The *DISSENTERS*.

And first of the *Danger* it is in from the *Papists*.

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This Branch of the Danger of the *Religion of the Church of England* from the *Papists* arises from several Heads, or Principles, which are all opposite to, and Destructive of our *Religion*.

The first *Danger* springs from their Principles, which shake the very Foundation of all *Religion*, and shares in that odious work with the *Atheist* and *Deist*. That is their dividing the Worship of God, either with *Stacks* and *Stones*, or the *Ghosts* of *Departed Men*, whom they place in Heaven at their Pleasure, and give them the *Mediatorship* of *Jesus Christ*, which is inverting the Order of Nature and Reason, and making *Man* give Laws to *God*, who only can and does give Laws to *Man*. It likewise affords a strong Handle to *Atheists* and *Deists* to laugh us out of *Religion*, when they can so plainly prove, that this Sect impose meer *Humane Inventions* on us from *Divine Revelation*, and turn the *Christian Faith* into *Legendary Fable*. When they by that means lessen the *Adoration of God*, and in that as much as in them lies, the *Being of God* himself.

Next they have by their *Modern Essential of Transubstantiation*, wholly destroy'd all the Proof of the *Christian*, or *Reveal'd Religion*. For the only way of promoting this Divine Faith to a Free Agent, as *Man*, which *Omnipotence* and *Eternal Wisdom* could find out was to recommend it by *Miracles*, and all these *Miracles* were Appeals to our Sense, which if Fallible, as they, by their weak Sophistry, would fain persuade us, we have trusted to false Witnesses, and nothing in the *Religion* remains certain; nay, this Uncertainty runs farther, and reaches every thing in the World, and introduces a Universal *Scepticism*. And this at once destroys all the Force of the Precepts of our Saviour, and entirely Banishes all *Religion* and *Moral Duty*.

This therefore is a *Danger* from *Popery*, which our *Holy Religion* has Reason to fear, while Her Members are liable to be Corrupted by the *Pseudo-Prophets* of this *Anti-Christian Congregation*.

'Tis true, that the *Danger* would not be so great from *Popery*, if this Doctrine were sufficiently consider'd by our *Protestants*; it is too Monstrous, too Shocking for Sense and Reason,
too

too opposite to all the Sentiments of Religion; but they take care to disguise it, they gild the bitter Pill over, and rarely administer it, till they have previously prepared the Patient to receive it by his admission of more Palatable Opinions, tho' equally Destructive of the Religion of the Church of England.

They offer therefore to fight Luscious Baits, fitted for the Pride and Luxury of Men; that having Debauch'd our Integrity, they may the more easily Corrupt our Judgment. Julian, the Apostate, found Ambition and Luxury of more Use to him than Severity, and by the Rewards and Places of the Empire won more from the Church, than the Preceeding Persecutors by Fire and Faggot. And those, who could not be frighted from the Truth by Menaces, Imprisonments, Tortures and Death, were corrupted by Place and Power.

The Romish Church throws out the same Bait, it shows us a Wealthy, Pompous, and Powerful Clergy, who have an Absolute Dominion over the Laity, and in the midst of the Poverty of their Country enjoy Grandure, Riches, and Plenty. Where as the Reformation shows them divested of all this Worldly, or Satanical Magnificence, endowed with no more Power, nor Wealth than is necessary for preserving them in Order, and from Contempt. This makes too many among us Long for these Flesh Pots, and Onions of Egypt, and Loath the Mannah of the free and easie Discipline of our Apostolical Church, and while they will not strive for proper Merit to secure their Authority, wish for Wealth and Dominion unbounded to hide their Profligate Vices, and maintain their Credit in the midst of Drunkenness, Avarice, Luxury, or Ignorance.

This has introduced into our Churchmen, (Church I was going to say) Principles inconsistent with the Religion of the Church of England. and more than once Endangered the best Constituted Church in the World. That is the Jus Divinum of Princes, by which they made it Damnation to Resist the Prince on any Account whatsoever, and gave him a Despotic Power of disposing of our Lives, our Liberties, and our Religion too, by this means enabling him to introduce Popery, Mahometism, or any other Sect he best liked, as William Rufus Swore
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he wou'd *Judaism*, if the *Jews* cou'd worst the *Bishops* in a Dispute of the *Divinity of our Saviour*. The Consequence of this *Doctrine*, soon after its Broaching, in *Charles* the Firsts time, was, That several Advances were made towards *Popery*; all the *Patriots* of the **Protestant Religion** were Alarm'd at the *Innovation*; our Country involved in *Civil Confusion* and *Blood*, and the Unhappy King deprived of his *Throne* and *Life*, and was so, a *True Martyr to the Cause of those High-Flyers*; who put him on Measures Destructive of our *Civil Rights*, and the *Religion of the Church of England*, which, by the fault of its Directors, sunk for some Years under its Enemies, to whom nothing gave Power to do it, but the *Follies* and *Faults* of its own Members, by interpolating *Doctrines*, which were no part of it, and so rendred it *Odious* and *Unpopular*.

Thus the *Doctrines of Popery*, and the Inclinations of our Clergy to Principles introductory of those *Doctrines* once already destroy'd the **Church**. From them, therefore, and their Principles the *Religion of the Church of England* is chiefly in *Danger*.

In both his Sons Reigns these very Principles had like to have brought the same Evils on our *Holy Religion*, tho' the *Danger* was Prorogu'd from the Reign of *Charles II.* to that of *James II.* when the **Papists** insulted the *Church* with the *Doctrines* She had affirm'd, and bid Her now exercise Her **Passive Obedience**, in complying with the **Kings Religion**. Some of the *Clergy* comply'd, nay, wrote Books of their Conviction; and a famous *Nonjuring Bishop* wrote a *Catechism*, in which, Treating of the *Sacrament*, he made very near approaches to the very *Doctrine of Transubstantiation*, especially in the First Edition, which, indeed, in the Second was a little quallify'd. And these false Members of our *Church* were most *Dangerous* to Her, and ever justly distinguish'd by the Name of *Papists in Masquerade*, or *Church Papists*: For those who are for *Arbitrary Government*, and placing *Man* on the *Throne of God*, giving *Divinity* to a *Frail Creature*, can never be for the *Religion of the Church of England*; by which they can never obtain that *Power* they aim at, nor any *Power* inconsistent with the *Purity of Her Apostolical Rules*. These, therefore, must be *Papists in Disguise*, and these, by like Consequence, bring *Danger* to the *Religion of the Church of England*.

There are another sort of pretended *Church of England Men*, who
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are only *Papists in Disguise*; and these are Men who abandon all manner of the *Duty of Religion*, and only make a *Noise and Clamour* about the *Name*; who declare for *Lewdness* and *Drunkenness*, both in *Practice* and *Discourse*; nay, who will give themselves the Liberty of *Questioning* and *Ridiculing* the *Holy Scriptures*, and yet will *Bluster* for the *Church*, as much as if they hop'd to be *Sav'd* in it, and by Her *Holy Religion*, tho' they neither Believe Her *Doctrines*, nor Obey Her *Precepts*.

These are Dangerous to the *Religion of the Church of England*, by fixing a *Scandal* on it, as if its Members were indulged in this *Infidelity* and *Lewdness*; and that too visibly, by seeing those very Men *Caress'd* and *Extol'd* by some *Divines*, who ought to *Rebuke* them.

As this *Scandalizes* abundance of *Weak Brethren*, so it loses the *Church* many *Pious Members*, whose *Good Intentions* are frightened from a *Communion*, where such as these are acknowledged Members.

'Tis in these Men that the *Papists* are most Dangerous, and give the deepest Wounds; many wou'd not mind what they say, as *Profess'd Papists*, who, under the disguise of *Protestants*, swallow all they utter, and imitate all they do.

But, lest this shou'd seem a false Imputation on the *Papists*, it will be necessary for me to show, that by their Principles and Practice they may, and do do these things I lay to their Charge.

To do this effectually, we must take a view of *Popery* in its several parts of a *Numerous Clergy*, who have the *Consciences of the Laity* in their Hands to do what they please with.

The *English Popish Clergy*, as that of other Parts of *Christendom*, is divided into *Secular* and *Regular*; the *Secular Clergy* are those, who have no Vows of *Community*, and only take that of *Chastity*. Of these are those we call *Parsons*, or *Parish-Priests*, and as these are the *Honestest*, so they are the *Poorest*, have the least Power, and so are of the least Consideration in this Place.

The *Regular Clergy*, are the *Monks*, *Fryars* and *Jesuits*; the last of these are most *Wealthy*, the most *Powerful*, and the most *Numerous*

ous, and most Learned, and by Consequence the most Dangerous. The other make a Vow to have no Consideration of any Ties of Blood, or Moral Duties of Religion in that Point, pretending that having made a Vow of *Chastity* and *Obedience*, whatever they get or are possess'd of by Inheritance, Pious Frauds, or Donation, belongs to the *Society*, or *Order* at their Death; and to give any away to Relations, tho' Starving, or in Charity to a Perishing Brother, is Defrauding their Order, and by Consequence an Impiety. What the two first Orders Possess in *England* is to me uncertain, tho' I am apt to believe it considerable: But I have been Credibly inform'd, that the *Jesuits* alone have 70000 *l. per An.* For, in King *James's* time, they made one purchase of 5000 *l.* a Year, besides which, they had before all the Estate of the *Prebends* in *Lancashire*, and other Countries of Sir *John Warner*; and have since great part of the Estate that shou'd, by Right, be Sir *Solomon Swales*, who is humbly Content to Want, while they Enjoy his Birth-Right, *Tantum Religio potuit suadere.*

After this let any Man consider them Masters of the Revenue of *England* all King *James's* Reign, and then Reflect what a *Mass* of Wealth and Land they must get together, which, to preserve and turn to their own and their Causes account, we shall see their Method immediately, from their known Principles and Practices, and by consequence, what **Danger** they threaten to the *Religion of the Church of England*, from their *Numbers*, *Principles* and *Wealth*.

As for their Numbers they are very considerable, and spread thro' every part of the Nation, and that not in a hidden obscure manner, but in the Front of Conversation. For they have Learning to introduce them, and no Conscience to confine them from assuming the Appearance of a *Religion* they abhor, because Absolutely Destructive of their *Gain* and their *Power*.

But a view of their Rise and their Methods will set this in a fairer Light. Their Founder, *Loyola*, was a Man skill'd in the Arts of a Subtle *Spanish Courtier*, had been a Soldier, and now worn out with the Particular and Natural Roguery of his Station, he consider'd how to make himself a distinguishable Character in the World, by something peculiar to himself. The **Reformation** had drawn many Countries from Obedience to the *See of Rome*, and there was

scarce any Nation, that was not under the *Inquisition*, where something was not done against the *Pope's* Authority. Hence he takes a Hint and forms a Design of a *Society*, which, from the Country it was to begin in, and the Conjecture of Time, and Affairs, promis'd the Success that follow'd. First, to gain it an Awful Reputation of *Holiness*, he called it the *Society of Jesus*, and made them the immediate *Black-Guard* of the *Pope*, being obliged to defend his Authority against all those, who attack'd it, and this they perform'd with a Witness, at their Colledge of *Cleremont*, in *Paris*, where, among other Monstrous *Theses*, they Publickly defended, *That the Pope, in his own proper Person, was endowed with the same Infallibility that Jesus Christ was.*

Loyola had consider'd That to fix this Society in that *Interest* and *Grandure* in the World which he aim'd at, it was necessary it should possess the Reputation of *Holiness*, to engage the Commonalty; of *Learning*, to draw the Admiration of Men of *Figure* and *Parts*; of *Wealth* to support all their Aims; of *Cunning* to manage their Affairs with Success; but that the Governing part should have no Religion, that they might lose no Advantage of Interest, Power or Gain, which the Society might obtain. The Donations were what had hitherto given large Supports to the *Monks* and *Fryars*, yet fearing that would be too Dilatory, and too narrow a Fund for their great Design, Merchandize was thought an Expeditious and more Efficacious way to *Wealth*, the Fountain of *Power*, than the Pious Donations of the Religious, in an Age when the *Superstition* of *Antiquity* began to grow out of Fashion, and was at best, but weak in its strongest Hold.

But for a Religious Society to Merchandize and Traffick openly for *Worldly Wealth*, when they had taken a *Solemn Vow* of Poverty, would not have been agreeable to that *Hypocrisie*, on which their Society was founded. It was therefore contriv'd that *Missioners* should be sent to the Richest parts of the *Indies*, under pretence of Preaching the *Christian Faith* to the *Idolaters* of those Countries. In this *Mission* they did not do as the *Apostles* did, Preach the *Gospel* to the *Poor*, but introducing themselves to *Absolute Princes* by *Knick-knicks*, got Power from them to Traffick with their People; some of whom they won, by admitting still a greater mixture of *Idolatry* into the *Christian Religion*, than even the *Church of Rome* allows, as is Evident from the late Enquiries of the *Congregation de propaganda Fide* at *Rome*. But

But what ever Converts this *Mission* might bring to their *Church*, it has brought vast Riches into the Society, to support the great Expence they are at, in managing their Intrigues in all the Courts of the *Romish* Perswasion in *Europe*.

But this is not the only way of their getting Money, they admit Old and Young Women into a sort of Society, whom they call *Fille Devotes*, and all that these dye worth comes to the Society. If there be an Old Woman a dying they Insinuate themselves into her Grace, promise her Heaven, and get her House, Goods, and Estate from her Family and Children. This is plain to every one that has lived among them. Their Colledge at *Doway*, out of which they trick'd the *Monks*, is every Day enlarg'd by such Donations, insomuch that you may see whole Streets Incorporated into it, and the Doors Brick'd up. Besides this they will admit any Man to their Order, that can bring Money, or Estate, let him have neither *Sense*, *Understanding*, *Learning*, or *Religion*. To make amends for this they will receive any Man who believes the Cheat, and is really Bigotted enough to bring them the Reputation of *Holiness*; they will also admit any Ingenious Man of good Parts, and is capable of making a good Scholar, which gives them the Reputation of *Learning*; they will likewise be fond of any Man that is Master of Cunning, or of a Natural Sagacity, which they can turn to Business of any kind.

For these several Genius's they have several Stations in their Order. They have three Oaths, which they take peculiar to their own Society, besides the Vows of *Poverty*, *Chastity*, and *Obedience*, which are common to the other Regulars. The Probationer must be of some Years standing before he's admitted to the first; tho' all are in their turn; to the second there are only a Select part received, and that not till many Years Experience of their Parts and Qualifications in their Stations; but none are admitted to the third Oath but Men of Consummate Roguery; and these are the Governours, where all the Mystry of Iniquity is revealed, and all the Arcana of their Infernal Regiment discovered. These depute every one to their several Employes and Country to be Employ'd in. These have the disposal of all their Revenue in their respective Provinces and Districts, which arises by the means aforesaid. A Reflection on these means brings into my Mind a Story, which I have been assur'd of the Truth of in *France* where it happen'd, which I will relate because it not only confirms

confirms that what I have said is the Opinion of some of their own Church, but shows what Liberty the most Zealous and Religious of their Faith, will take in their Pulpits.

There was a Company of Strolling Preachers, of the Order of the *Capuchines*, who went about the *French Kings* Dominions, from Town to Town, Preaching to the People *Repentance*, and that with such an outward Zeal, that I have seen the Smoke come out of one of their Bald Pates, in such a manner, even at *Michaelmas*, that a Boiling Pot sends out not much more. One of the most famous of this Company was so followed at *Paris*, that in what ever Church he Preach'd, the People not only fill'd the Church, but stuck about the Windows to catch even now and then a Word of his. This Man being so Celebrated, the *Jesuits* every Year prevail'd with him to Preach the Aniversary Sermon on *St. Ignatius Loyola's Day*. But, tired with the Subject, and not very fond of the Society, the Church throng'd with Auditors, the last time he Preach'd there, having made a great Panegyrick on the Saint, he turn'd his Discourse in this manner, ———

Beloved, says he, the other Night I had a Dream, or a Vision, or what you will please to call it; in which methought I saw our Blessed Saviour sitting on a Throne, and all the Saints that had been Founders of the Orders about him, every one preferring Petitions in behalf of the Order he had founded. First came *St. Benedict*, and obtain'd good fat Monastries and Livings; after him came *St. Austin*, and he obtain'd the like. *St. Basil* and *Dominic*, and the rest came all in their turns, and all got Boons suitable to their Desires. At last came *St. Ignatius Loyola*, and humbly requests the same favour for his Society, which ought to be more peculiarly his care, as bearing his Name. Our Saviour told him that he came too late, he had given all away to the other Founders and their Orders. ——— But, says he, *Rapite & Capite quodcunque potestis. Rape and scrape whatever you can.* ——— Then the father began to reckon up all they had Cheated others of, what Estates they had got, what Money, what Traffick, &c. but went away without being invited to Dinner after Sermon as usual. All the use I shall make of this Story is, that it is plain, that the Power, Wealth and Morals of this Society is sensible, even to their own Party, and ought much more to be so to us and our Holy Religion, which, with an *Hereditary Hate*, they have endeavour'd to Corrupt.

I have little to do with the other Provinces of this Order, the *English* Province being what more immediately falls under our Consideration. This Province having such Considerable Effects in a *Protestant* Country, and that in *Terra Firma*, as well as *Cash*, and all liable to Seizure by the Laws of the Land; make use of those Principles, defended by *Mariana*, and others of their Order, viz. *Equivocation*, *mental Reservation*, &c. Thus Quallify'd they pass for *Protestants* among Men who do not know them, and so protect their Property; but in that disguise preserve their Cloven Foot (as Angels of Darkness do, when they assume the Form of Angels of Light) and Insinuate Doctrines destructive of the Safety of the *Religion of the Church of England*. In this Shape they promote Divisions, and Inspire Fire and Faggot, Blow the Coals of Dissention, and Insinuate Principles that are Introductory of *Popery*; they are Encouragers of Drunkenness and Licentiousness, by that means to Corrupt our Morals, and by a Jovial Humour, which some of them put on, engage abundance of the Young and Thoughtless as Boon Companions; and Honest Harmless Fellows, who finding their Hearers Heart open to what he says, makes use of the Vicious Credulity, and instills Maxims, which are Destructive of the Safety of the *Religion of the Church of England*, that is of the Religion Taught by our Saviour. The Doctrine, or rather Duty of *Love*, is Ridicul'd by them, and Hot-Headed Rage and Hate exalted, Christian Moderation made a Jest, and the pretended Disciples of the Lord of Peace, will have all War, all draw the Sword in defence of their Master with *Peter*; but none put it up at the Rebuke of that Divine Master, who wou'd not be safe himself by the Arm of the Flesh, and the Ministry of Wrath. From hence, therefore, and more particularly from these seeming Friends, must come the greatest Danger to the *Religion of the Church of England*: That the *Jesuits* and their Pupils do sometimes, if not often, impose themselves on the People for *Protestants*, will easily appear from their Principles, which I have mentioned, an Example of which will make it yet more Evident. In *Somersetshire*, there lives one Mr. *Harvey*, a *Romish* Convert, by Marrying a Gentlewoman of good Family, and good Fortune. This Lady and Gentleman had for their Confessor one Mr. *Martin*, a *Jesuit*, and Brother, if I mistake not, to a Knight of that Name. In the *Popish* Plot time, Mr. *Harvey* was very much Prosecuted about taking the Oaths; to ease himself he had a great mind to take them, but his Confessor, *Martin*, forbid him under pain of *Damnation*

tion ; but having taken them himself to get loose from the hands he had fallen into, his Penitent urg'd that for his Example for doing the like ; but that wou'd not do, the Holy Father wou'd not allow it, but Silenc'd him, by telling him, 'Tis true, Sir, I have taken them, but you cannot take them as I did.

From this I think it beyond Controversie, that the *Jesuits* have a way of taking Oaths peculiar to themselves, that is by Saying one thing, and Meaning another. If so Solemn a thing as taking an Oath, which calls God to Witness the thing Sworn, be not of force to hold them to any Sincerity, how shou'd any Religious Consideration else do it? For those who do this must be *Atheists*, and believe in no God but *Mammon*, to whom they Sacrifice every thing. From these, therefore, our *Holy Religion* must be much in Danger.

When we Consider that there are vast Numbers daily employ'd, by this Society to seduce, the Members of our Church, either in the form of *Protestants*, or as *Papists*, we ought to think the Danger not inconsiderable to our Religion ; not that their Zeal for our Souls push them on, but their Zeal for their own Benefit ; for the larger the Flock, the more is the Fleece.

Perhaps it wou'd not be Ungrateful to the Reader, to let him know how he may discover these Vermin, so as to avoid them. The Tree is known by the Fruit, when ever you find a Man advancing Principles, Destructive of the Religion of the Church of *England*, either in its Doctrinals or Duties, you may be sure he is either a *Jesuit* or *Atheist*. If you see a Convert from the *Romish Church*, herding with *Jacobites*, and always asserting *Arbitrary Principles*, and an *Illegal Loyalty*, you may be sure he is but a pretended Convert ; for it is impossible a Man should sincerely leave the Errors of the **Romish Religion**, and yet desire to promote the very thing that could bring *Popeery* on himself and the Nation, that is, *Arbitrary Power*, and the Unaccountableness of Princes. If a Man be a true Convert from *Popeery*, he is a perfect *Englishman*, for the Good of his Country, for its security in the Inviolableness of the Laws, without which he is sure to become a Sacrifice to the Resentments of the Party he has forsaken.

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To conclude with this Society, I must remember you that this Order expends above 100000 l. a Year in Intelligence: It is worth our Consideration then how much is disburs'd for discovery of our Councils, which are of such Consequence to our Enemy, who is their chief Patron, especially when that Patrons Grandure and Safety depends entirely on our Destruction and Ruin, and if our *Government* sink, the *Religion of the Church of England* must sink with it.

How much our Divisions imported the *Papists*, may appear from their Zeal in the last Elections, where they generally joyn'd with the *High-Flyers*; but to Palliate the matter by a *Jesuitical Equivocation*, or an Account of some Tye of Blood or Interest, some few Voted on the right side, but took care to let the contrary Party know it, that they might shelter themselves under that pretence from the Exprobations of their Opposites, for having the Body of *Papists* declare for them; as they do in all their Discourse, and in all their Actions.

By this time I hope there is nothing more wanting to make plain, my first Point, that the *Religion of the Church of England* is in Danger from the *Papist*; or if there be, that a Recapitulation of what I have said will do it.

I have therefore made out That the *Papist* bring Danger to the *Religion of the Church of England*, by weakening its Foundation in the Adoration of God, and the Revelation of his Son, by rendering ineffectual the Proofs of it his Miracles, in the Doctrine of *Transubstantiation*. That the *Papist* does not only do this, but destroys our Morals by Teaching us Insincerity, to say, nay, swear one thing to our Neighbour, and mean another; to hate, nay, give to the Devil our Brother, that agrees not with us in Opinion, to set corrupt Man in the place of God, and make every Prince like the Pope, Infallible, and Unaccountable to Man for his Actions. I have likewise shown the Power, Wealth, and Number of these Spiritual Dragons; that they are lifted under the Pope for his Defence, and the Extirpation of his Opponents; and that they stick at no Wickedness, nor any Hypocrisy to compass their Ends. That they Insinuate into our Company, with plausible Qualities and alluring Vices, so to corrupt the Morals of our Youth, and then their Principles, all which Robs the *Religion of the Church of England* of so many
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Members. That they are like the Devil perpetually running up and down, *Seeking whom they may Devour*. That they assume all Forms, and all Religions to compass this End. That nothing contributes more to it, than their Insinuating into our Parties, if they have not the chief Hand in the making of them. That their pretended Loyalty does them great Service to this End, and makes them be caress'd by the Discontented Party so far, as to prevail with several of them to propose a Re-Union of the *Church of England*, and that of *Rome*.

To this I shall add, That the *English Romanists* are far worse, and more dangerous than the Foreign. For the *English*, in all their Conversation, declare for the Success of the Common Enemy of *Europe*, while the Foreign *Papists* fight against him; nay, the Modern *Papist* is worse than the Ancient *Papists* of this Nation. These often resisted the Pope, Establish'd or Recover'd most of our *Liberties*, that some Princes had endeavour'd to Usurp, and left us *Magna Charta*, and our Body of Statutes founded upon that. But the Modern *Papist* would not only surrender all this to a Domestick Prince, but a Foreign. And that which makes them the more dangerous is, that they strike in with many pretended Members of the *Church of England* in these Pernicious Tenents, which first fixing a Friendship with them in Civil Politics, makes the way easie for an Union, likewise in Ecclesiastical Politics, which if effected, good Night to the *Religion of the Church of England*, and all shadow of true *Religion*. I have shewn farther, That as it is the Interest of their *Superstition* and *Impiety* to reduce us under the former Darkness of *Popery*, and to hide the Sun-shine of *Pure Religion*, so, being Masters of vast Wealth, and expending 100000 *l.* a Year in Intelligence, it is reasonably to be suppos'd, that great part of it is bestow'd to our Ruin, and the discovery of our Councils and Negotiations, the Strength of our Fleets, and Sailing of our Merchant-Men, and the like; hoping that if they can weaken the *State*, they shall soon be able to oppress the *Religion of the Church of England* effectually. But God is above the Devil, Truth is stronger than Deceit, and the *Religion of the Church of England* is founded on a Rock, and the Gates of Hell shall not prevail against it.

We now come to the next Point, and that is *The Danger of the Church of England from the Atheist*.

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There are two sorts of *Atheists*, that is, the *Speculative*, and the *Practical*. There have been many Ingenious Men, who have believed that there is scarce any such Fool in Nature, as a perfectly *Speculative Atheist*: Every thing we See, Feal, Hear, Tasse, Smell, presents us with Evidence of an Eternal Cause of all things, and of a Cause that is Supreainly Rational and Wise. We cannot be Sensible of our own Being, but we must, at the same time, be as Sensible that having an End, we had a Beginning, and having a beginning of Existence, we must have some Extrintick Cause of our Production, whether out of nothing, or out of any Prexistent matter; for before we were, we cou'd not make our selves to be. These, and many more Demonstrations, wou'd not suffer me to imagine that there cou'd be any *Speculative*, or *Judicial Atheist*, since, to be so, a Man must Renounce his Reason; yet there are Gentlemen who pretend to a great deal of Understanding, who are in Opinion what may be justly term'd *Speculative Atheist*. And these are all your *Sceptics*, who, because there are some things in Nature which are not in the Compass of Understanding, and of which Mans Knowledge can take no perfect Cognizance, therefore they will not allow any certainty of any thing. They will deny the Providence of God (which is a denying God himself) by advancing several Weak and Sceptical Doubts about the Humane Administration of Humane Affairs; and the Conduct of Free-Agents not being obvious to every Vulgar Considerer, the false appearance is swallow'd down, and the Essential Attribute of God, the Divine Providence, is Banished with Filthy *Sarcasm*, and the Company made Merry at the Expence of *Omnipotence*.

If the *Speculative Atheist* discard, in a Cloud of *Sceptical Doubts*, the Providence of God, which is the Foundation of all *Religion*; you may be certain, that he retains nothing of the Superstructure, which cannot stand without that Foundation. If these Absurdities were only advanc'd to Men of mature Thoughts and Sober Reasoning, there cou'd be no manner of Danger to the *Religion of the Church of England* from them; but being instill'd into Young *Debauchees* over a Bottle, when Reason is not by to assist them, they listen to the Syren, and indulge the *Doctrine* that sets them free from all Restraint, Lulls them asleep in their *Vices*, and bids them not fear the Remorses of Conscience, or mind the Call of *Religion*; which is only the *Malicious Invention* of *Priests* to Rob us of our Pleasures,

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and Enjoyments, and bring us under a Yoke, a Man of Spirit ought not to bear.

I suppose there is no need of any farther Demonstration of the Danger of the *Religion of the Church of England* from this *Speculative Atheist*, since, in destroying all *Piety* and *Virtue*, it roots up all *Faith* and *Charity*, and leaves not the least Avenue to *God* open, when it had either totally deny'd that Being, or left it so Obscure that there is Ten to One of the Contrary Side.

The Number of *Practical Atheists* is far greater, and much more Dangerous than the *Speculative*, for none admit of the Arguments of this, but those who are gone in *Vice* to a *Profligate Degree*. But the *Practical Atheist*, as he is self Condemn'd, and so more inexcusable than the former, so is he more Insinuating into Men that have some remains of *Religion* left, and are so much the less on their guard, as they expect no Enemy near. *Example* is of greater force with most Men than *Precept*, because most Men are by their *Passions* guided more than *Reason*; now the *Practical Atheist* Wounds by *Example* as well as *Precept*, the first he levels at the *Thoughtless*, the latter at the pretenders to *Reason*; these are *Wolves in Sheeps Cloathing*, but may be known, *First*, by *Lewd Debauch'd Lives*, by Ridiculing the *Austerities of Manners*, at the same time that they pretend Zeal for *Religion*, especially if they be *Ministers* (for there remain too many *Judas's* among the *Clergy* still) they are the more Dangerous for their *Swearing*, *Drinking*, *Whoring*, *Gaming*, and Neglect of the *Moral Duties*, easily pass into imitation, especially if they have *Wit* and *Learning*, as some of them have. And here the *Religion of the Church* is in Danger from Her own *Teachers* most; this driving out many that are Entred, and forbidding more to Enter themselves *Members* of a *Religion*, that has such *Teachers*. Next, all those who Exalt *Man* to an Equality with *God*, and by a new sort of *Transubstantiation*, wou'd perswade us, That tho' we see a Prince more *Weak*, more *Ignorant*, more *Vicious*, more *Cruel* than any of the rest of Men; yet we must believe him Supreamly *Wise*, more *Wise* than *Councils* of the most *Grave*, *Wise*, and *Experienced* of any *Nation*, *Good* as the most *Innocent* and *Pious*, *Infallible* as the *Pope*, and not to be Questioned or Opposed. This sort of *Atheist* are all our *High-Flyers* or *Jacobites*, who have also another Mark of the *Beast*, which is when they make new *Articles of Faith*; on the belief of which

which they entail *Damnation*, tho' they are not so much as *Duties*. Such are *Passive Obedience* and *Non-Resistance*, and their Defenders, as *Lesley*, and his Brood; who, tho' there be not one Text of *Scripture* for their *Arbitrary Maxims*, *Prophanely* and *Impiously* Torture one or two Obscure Texts, to make them ever, tho' very Lamely, confess their *Sense*. What was done by a *Painter* about the *Poets*, and *Homer* wou'd hold of the present Advocates of *Slavery* and *Filmer*, for they ought to be drawn licking up the Spew of *Filmer*, for so it is without Metaphor.

If it be obvious to Men of common Sense that the Destruction of *Vertue* is Dangerous to *Religion*, I hope it will be no doubt to any, but that a Practical *Atheist* is Dangerous to the *Religion of the Church of England*.

That it is so, from the *Deists* too, is evident from the Tenents of these Sparks, since they deny all *Revealed Religion*, and Treat it as a *Forgery* and *Imposture*; so that they must infallibly be dangerous to the *Religion of the Church of England*, which is entirely Built upon it.

They are the more dangerous as being too often Men of plausible *Parts* and voluble *Tongues*; and are divided into the *Debauchee* and *Philosophick Deist*. The first is little different from the *Speculative Atheist*; for tho' he owns a *Deity*, or *First Cause*, like *Hobbs*, he denies that we know any thing of him, but *that he is*, which is of no more force on the Actions of Men, than if we deny'd that *Eternal Being*. For if we know not what will Please or Displease *Him*, 'tis the same thing to us, as if we had no Knowledge at all of his Existence. Nay, it is worse, and more Destructive of our *Tranquility* and *Quiet*; for it throws us into a *Perplexity*, which the total denial of him wou'd free us from; for then we cou'd at least please our selves, but having a *Fear* of Displeasing the *First Cause* of *All things*, when we know not what will Please him, gives a *Perpetual Alarm*, and *Uneasiness*, without Influencing us at all to what is *Good*, because we know not what that is.

Many of these are the more Dangerous to the *Religion of the Church of England*, because they mingle with the *High-Church* in their Interests, so as to engage too many, out of Zeal to a Party, to swallow

swallow Notions from the Mouth of One they think a great Man of their Side, as prejudicial to *Religion* as the *State*. Both here being to closely United, what ever brings Danger to the *State*, must bring Danger to the *Religion of the Church of England*.

These are the chief Dangers to the *Religion of the Church of England*, and worthy the Zeal of those who pretend so much for the *Church* it self: For my part I can't imagine on what Grounds of *Reason* they were so very *Hot* and *Noisie* for the Out-Works of the *Church*, when it was far more in Danger from Within; as is evident from what I have said. But it is a plain case that they cou'd not be real *Zealots* for the safety of the *Church*, who made such a *Noise* about Danger where there was none, and took no Notice of it, where it visibly was. I once heard a Jolly, Drunken Gentleman in Black, in Raptures on Her Majesties first Speech in Parliament, because there was not a Word of *Cant*, as he call'd it, no *Immorality*, and *Prophaness*, or cautions about it; as there us'd to be in those of *King William*, whom, for that and some other *Reason*, he cou'd not forgive. I confess I was surpriz'd to hear a *Divine* so Angry with Him for promoting *Virtue*; but, I suppose, by this time Her Majesty is equally Obnoxious.

Let the *High-Flyers* therefore Whisper no more *The Danger of the Church*, till they have secured the *Religion of the Church*, against the *Immoralities* and *Prophaness* of Her Members, against the *Papist*, *Atheist* and *Deist*.

This puts me in mind of my third Division; and that is of the *Dissenters*. There are Men who have endeavour'd to place the *Danger of the Church* at the *Dissenters* Door; let us examine if we can lay the *Danger of the Religion of the Church* at the same Door. Tho', I confess, it is but a very unlucky *Omen* for our Undertaking, since all the stir that has been made, has not been able to persuade the *Queen*, the *Lords* and *Commons of England*, in *Parliament Assembled*, that the *Church* was in any Danger from them.

However, not to be frightned by this ill Success, we must consider whether or no, we cannot, in a few Lines, fix a Scandal on them, which those Gentlemen cou'd not.

I know the *Dissenters* will say we Teach, for the most part, the same *Doctrines*, and the same *Moral Duties*; we are Active in suppressing *Immorality* and *Prophaness*; we advance *Principles of Government*, on which our present Establishment is fix'd; we endeavour to keep our *Clergy Regular, Learned, and Pious*; and wou'd Discard any we knew to be otherwise. And if Men of these *Principles*, and this *Practice* are Dangerous to the *Religion of the Church of England*, we are; if not, there can be no more Danger coming from us to the *Religion of the Church of England*, than to the *Church*.

To all this I shall make but one plain Answer: For what purpose shou'd we multiply Words, where a few will do the Work? And what need of seeking many Arguments to prove what may be fully as well done by me, or not at all. I must therefore tell the *Dissenters* to their Teeth, and how well they will take it of me I am not Solicitous to enquire; That their *Doing* and *Teaching* the same with the *Religion of the Church of England*, makes all the *High-Flyers*, and other *Anti-Dissenters* forsake the *Doctrines* and *Precepts* of that *Religion*, that they may not *Do* any thing, nor *Say*, nor *Think* any thing that a *Dissenter* does; for they have told you in *Print*, That they can join on Terms with the Pope, but on none with the *Dissenter*. Since, therefore, this Antipathy to you *Dissenters*, makes so many forsake the *Religion of the Church of England*, it is plain you *Dissenters* are Dangerous to the *Religion of the Church of England*. If this will not satisfy you of the Validity of my Assertion, I refer you the Address of the Lower House of Convocation, where, among their Reasons of the Danger of the *Church*, you will amply find what you seek, or no where. *Adieu*.

F I N I S.

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